





# Master's Programme in Sustainable Water and Land Management in Agricultural Ecosystems

Academic Year 2024 – 2025

Jointly organized by CIHEAM Bari and Polytechnic University of Bari

#### DESCRIPTION

The Master's programme aims at preparing the new generation towards professional and academic careers and enabling their effective contribution to the sustainable management of water and land resources, and to the socio-economic development thereof, in view of important challenges that include water scarcity, land degradation, demographic pressures and climate change.

A major focus is on the increase of cross-sectoral coherence between Sustainable Development Goals and the application of modern technologies and tools that integrate agronomic, engineering, environmental and socio-economic aspects of water and land management.

Students follow theoretical and practical sessions and acquire the necessary skills to apply integrated approaches of water and land management for sustainable agriculture, under significant challenges of climate change, resource scarcity, environmental degradation, and societal changes.

The programme presents the basic principles and the latest scientific and technological achievements in irrigation systems at farm and large-scale level, taking into consideration the application of innovative "green" management solutions.

At the end of the programme, the students acquire the following competencies:

- management of water resources with a view to land conservation and water use efficiency increase in Mediterranean agroecosystems,
- management of a range of alternative water resources including saline and reclaimed water, and water harvesting systems for irrigation purposes,
- planning and evaluation of irrigation projects, at farm and large-scale level to optimize water/land/nutrient use, considering societal/institutional aspects and economic criteria,
- knowledge of the latest technologies and tools for a sustainable management of water resources at different scales and in different agroecosystems.

A variety of teaching strategies, including practical activities, assignments and technical visits accommodate the needs of students with diverse learning styles, abilities, backgrounds and experiences.

The programme is carried out in collaboration with renowned Italian and foreign lecturers, academics and practitioners.

#### water Duration: October 2024 - June 2025 pment water Second Year: 60 ECTS

Master of Science - CIHEAM Duration: November 2025 - October 2026

### **CANDIDATES' PROFILE**

ORGANIZATION

First Year: 60 ECTS

Courses are addressed to new graduate students and young professionals with a university background on agricultural engineering and related sciences including, irrigation, land management, socio-economics and environmental conservation.

Second-Level University Master - CIHEAM Bari/Polytechnic of Bari

#### Requirements:

- Holding a University degree awarding min. 240 ECTS (diploma awarded after the completion of four or five years of University studies).
- Good knowledge of spoken and written English.
- Personal access to computer facilities.

## ADMISSION

Selection of students is based on:

- 1. Screening of documents uploaded online by candidates to support their application.
- 2. Online interviews.
- 3. Admitted students will be also registered to the Esse3 Italian University platform and will have to produce a legalized copy of their diploma and the Declaration of Value.

APPLICATIONS through the CIHEAM Bari Platform Deadline: 31 May 2024

#### COSTS

Registration fee: 400.00€/year. Tuition fee: 3,600.00€ (travel, accommodation and insurance expenses not included).

#### **SCHOLARSHIPS**

CIHEAM Bari grants <u>full or partial scholarships</u> to candidates according to a ranking list. Priority is given to students coming from CIHEAM Member countries and other Mediterranean, Western-Balkan, African and Middle Eastern Countries

#### LANGUAGE OF INSCTRUCTION: English

For more details about W&L: www.iamb.it/education/masters/wl



oplication procedure:





## Second-Level University Master Programme (60 credits)

<u>Preparatory Unit - Sustainability in agriculture and food systems (distance learning</u>): It frames the concepts of sustainability applied to agriculture and food sectors. It provides elements for understanding the main agricultural challenges to design solutions and actions towards sustainable and resilient agri-food systems. The multi-dimensional nature of sustainability challenges will be analysed, getting students to reflect on processes for sustainability transitions in agri-food systems.

<u>Unit I - Basic concepts of sustainable land and water management</u>: This unit describes land and water resource status in Mediterranean environments and the main challenges for their use in agriculture. Key concepts for resources classification and survey are accomplished by technical field visits and practical examples. Linkages between rainfall patterns, soil properties, land degradation, desertification, drought and land use planning will be discussed. Moreover, the unit focuses on conceptual and quantitative understanding of surface and groundwater hydrological processes and explores the practices, approaches and tools, with regards to an integrated surface and groundwater management in agricultural environments.

<u>Unit II - Sustainable on-farm irrigation management</u>: This unit focuses on the soil-plant-atmosphere interaction at the farm scale and aims to enhance students' capacities to apply sustainable water management practices and tools under different pedo-climatic conditions and contexts considering agronomic, engineering and environmental issues. Students will enhance their knowledge on soil physics, agro-meteorology and soil plant-atmosphere continuum.

<u>Unit III - Irrigation water management</u>: Crop water requirements, Irrigation scheduling, resources use efficiency, crop growth modelling, and on-farm water management strategies and technologies are core to this unit. Through theoretical and practical sessions this TU will deliver the basic and advanced knowledge to simulate crop growth, development and yield, and to manage on-farm irrigation with practical tools including digital apps.

<u>Unit IV - Irrigation systems design, planning and management</u>: This unit explores an integrated approach that fosters optimal water allocation and resilient design of irrigation systems in a performance-oriented perspective. For an outlook in efficient resource management in agriculture, students will learn about renewable energy for sustainable irrigation, and multi-objective planning, design and management of open channel and of pressurized large-scale irrigation systems.

<u>Unit V - Use of smart tools in agriculture</u>: This unit provides students with basic knowledge on the use of smart tools for driving decisions towards a more sustainable irrigation management in agriculture. Remote sensing, geographic information and global position systems are deployed as tools for the acquisition, management, processing, analysis and display of spatial data and information. Moreover, advances and innovations in digital ag and farm irrigation including IoT-based systems are explored.

<u>Unit VI - Use of Alternative Water Resources in agriculture</u>: This unit offers a holistic approach towards Alternative Water Resources (AWR) management and practices in agriculture as a sustainable, innovative, and cost-effective way for improving community access to water in scarce areas, thereby contributing to climate adaptation. Major focuses will be on the use of low-quality waters, salinity control and its impact on soils and crops, drainage systems design and management, and desalination processes.

<u>Unit VII - Water Economics</u>: The unit introduces the basic concepts of economic principles of farm management for an optimal use of irrigation water and the planning of irrigation projects taking into account the main institutional problems of the Mediterranean irrigation sector. Cost recovery and irrigation water pricing issues will be important focuses.

<u>Unit VIII - Eco-environmental evaluation in irrigation</u>: Drivers, challenges and main outcomes and shortcomings of water policies in the Mediterranean agricultural context will be illustrated and analysed. Participatory approaches for Irrigation Management (PIM) and Transfer (IMT) will be important focuses. Students will be introduced to the most used approaches and metrics to evaluate the social and environmental impacts of the main programs and measures. Students will also acquire the basic concepts of economic and financial feasibility evaluation and learn how to undertake a Cost/Benefit Analysis of irrigation projects.

<u>Unit IX - Integrated approach for irrigation systems design</u>: Students will be engaged since the beginning of the course in an extensive team-work to design a large-scale irrigation system, integrating concepts, techniques and approaches, developed throughout the different teaching units. Team-working provides great learning opportunities and promotes workplace synergy. The process will include a comprehensive analysis of climate, soil, and crop data and the hydraulic design of a large-scale distribution network based on optimal cropping pattern determined using different simulation scenarios and economic criteria.

# Master of Science Programme (60 credits)

The best classified students at the Second-Level University Master are admitted to the Master of Science Programme of CIHEAM Bari and conduct an applied research under academic supervision. Research will address the challenges related to water and land management in agroecosystems, and with a problem-solving approach, investigate and apply the latest scientific, technological, and/or socio-economic solutions.

**Main research lines include:** Application of remote sensing technologies, machine learning and IoT to improve land, water and nutrient use in agriculture; Soil water balance and crop-growth modelling; Resource use optimization and eco-efficiency in land and water management; Water-energy nexus (renewable and non) for efficient management of irrigation systems; Treatment and reuse of alternative water resources in agricultural ecosystems; Agroeconomic modelling to optimise land and water management strategies and policies; Policies and economic tools for an effective implementation of water demand management in agriculture.